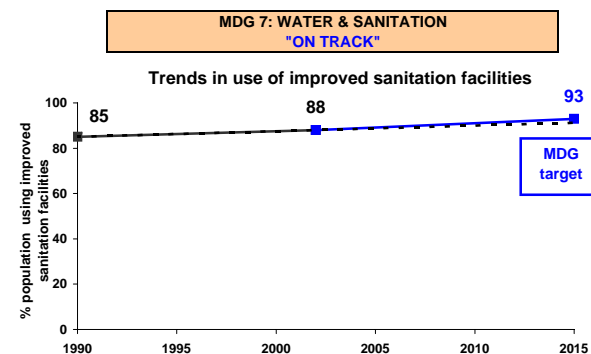
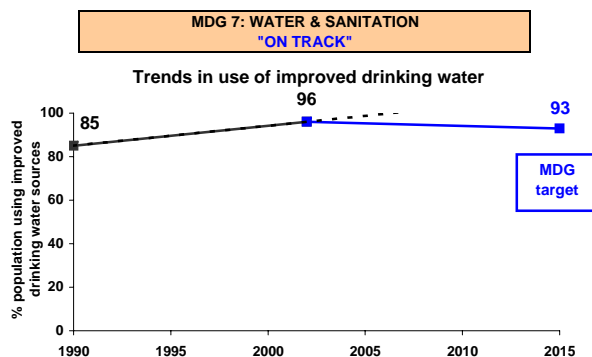
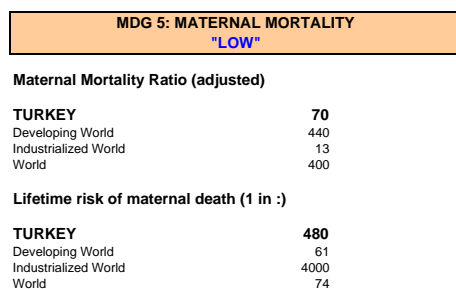
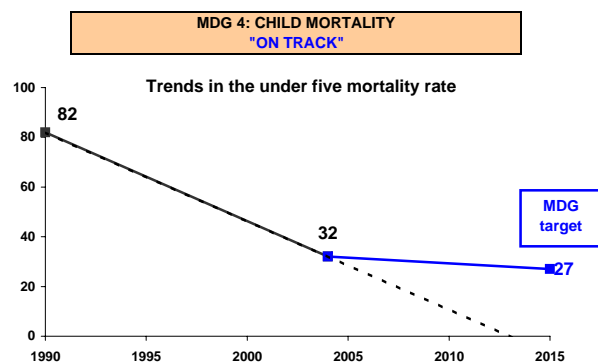
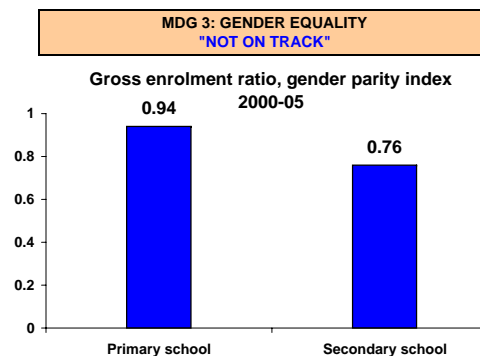
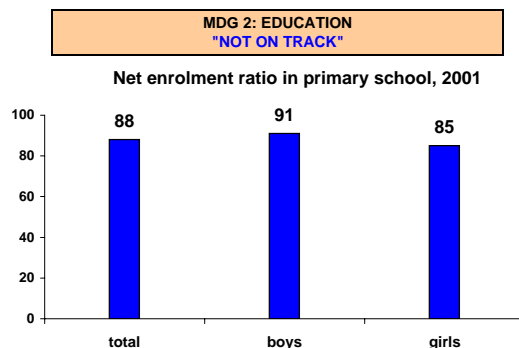
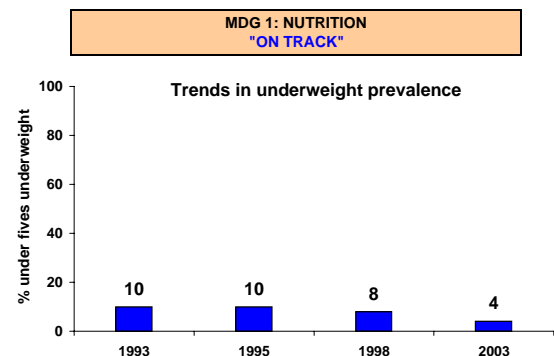


TURKEY

PROGRESS TOWARD THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS



(See pages 2 & 3 for specific data sources)

TURKEY

PROGRESS TOWARD THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

GOAL	TARGET	MEASURE OF TARGET	MEASURE OF TARGET		Target 2015	Actual AARC*	Required AARC*	SUMMARY	SOURCES	
			1990	2004						
MDG 1	NUTRITION	Halve between 1990 and 2015 the proportion of people who suffer from hunger	% children under five who are underweight	10 (1993)	4 (2003)	NA	10.2%	2.8%	ON TRACK	DHS 1993, MICS 1995, DHS 1998, DHS 2003; UNICEF Progress for Children May 2006
MDG 2	EDUCATION	Ensure that by 2015 children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling	Net enrolment ratio in primary school (total)**	87.9 (2001)	90.8 (2005)	100	0.72%	0.86%	NOT ON TRACK	UNICEF Progress for Children April 2005
			Net enrolment ratio in primary school (boys)**	91.0 (2001)	92.4 (2005)	100	0.35%	0.64%		UNICEF Progress for Children April 2005
			Net enrolment ratio in primary school (girls)**	84.8 (2001)	89.1 (2005)	100	1.09%	1.09%		UNICEF Progress for Children April 2005
MDG 3	GENDER EQUALITY	Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels by 2015	Gross enrolment ratio in primary school, gender parity index	NA	0.94 (2000-05)	NA	NA	NA	NOT ON TRACK (On track = GPI is between 0.96 and 1.04 inclusive)	UNESCO/UNICEF joint estimates available in SOWC2007 (forthcoming)
			Gross enrolment ratio in secondary school, gender parity index	NA	0.76 (2000-05)	NA	NA	NA	NOT ON TRACK (On track = GPI is between 0.96 and 1.04 inclusive)	UNESCO/UNICEF joint estimates available in SOWC2007 (forthcoming)
MDG 4	CHILD MORTALITY	Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under five mortality rate	Under five mortality rate	82	32	27	NA	1.4%	ON TRACK	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank/ UNPD joint estimates
			TURKEY	DEVELOPING WORLD	INDUSTRIALIZED WORLD	WORLD				
MDG 5	MATERNAL MORTALITY	Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio	Maternal mortality ratio (adjusted):	70 (2000)	440 (2000)	13 (2000)	400 (2000)		LOW (Latest estimate below 100)	UNICEF/WHO/UNFPA adjusted estimates of maternal mortality in "Maternal Mortality in 2000: Estimates Developed by WHO/UNICEF/UNFPA"
		Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in :)	480 (2000)	61 (2000)	4000 (2000)	74 (2000)		LOW	UNICEF/WHO/UNFPA adjusted estimates of maternal mortality in "Maternal Mortality in 2000: Estimates Developed by WHO/UNICEF/UNFPA"	
			MEASURE OF TARGET	1990	2004	Target 2015	Actual AARC*	Required AARC*		
MDG 6	HIV/AIDS & MALARIA	Have halted and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS	HIV prevalence rate among young pregnant women aged 15-24 years (in capital city)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Ministry of Health	
		Have halted and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases	Incidence estimates not available (see page 3 for key malaria indicators for MDG monitoring)							
MDG 7	WATER & SANITATION	Halve by 2015 the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation	% population using improved drinking water sources	85	96	93	NA	NA	ON TRACK	UNICEF/WHO Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP), and UNICEF Progress for Children September 2006
		Halve by 2015 the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation	% population using improved sanitation facilities	85	88	93	NA	NA	ON TRACK	UNICEF/WHO Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP), and UNICEF Progress for Children September 2006

* AARC = average annual rate of change

** In some countries the net attendance ratio in primary school is used instead.

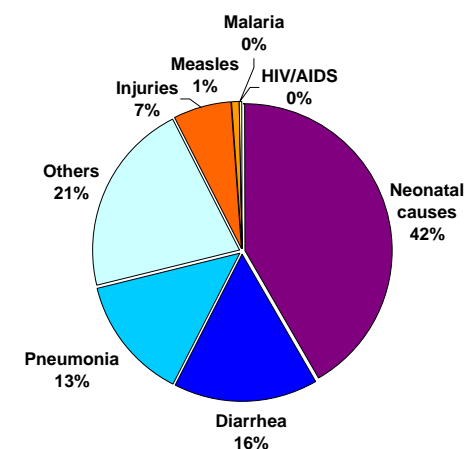
TURKEY

OTHER KEY MEASURES OF CHILD WELL-BEING

AREA	SUB-AREA	KEY INDICATOR	YEAR & SOURCE	TURKEY ESTIMATE	CEE/CIS AVERAGE
NUTRITION	VITAMIN A SUPPLEMENTATION	Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months)	NA	NA	NA
	EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING	% children who are exclusively breastfed (first 6 months of life)	DHS 2003 (National report)	21	22
	IODIZED SALT CONSUMPTION	% households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more)	DHS 2003 (National report)	64	50
	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT	% infants with low birth weight	DHS 1998 Reanalyzed by UNICEF HQ	16	9
HEALTH	PNEUMONIA	% under fives with pneumonia taken to an appropriate health care provider	DHS 2003 (National report)	41	50
	DIARRHEA	% under fives with diarrhea receiving ORT and continued feeding	DHS 1998 Reanalyzed by UNICEF HQ	19	25
	MALARIA	% under fives with fever receiving antimalarial drugs	NA	NA	NA
		% under fives sleeping under an ITN	NA	NA	NA
HIV/AIDS	PREVALENCE	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15-49 years)	NA	NA	0.6
	PMTCT	% HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ARVs to prevent infant HIV infection	NA	NA	NA
	KNOWLEDGE	% of young people who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV	NA	NA	NA
	CONDOM USE	% of young people who used a condom at last high-risk sex	NA	NA	NA
IMMUNIZATION	MEASLES	% one year old children immunized against measles	WHO & UNICEF 2005	91	96
	DPT3	% one year old children immunized with 3 doses of DPT	WHO & UNICEF 2005	90	95
MATERNAL & NEWBORN CARE	SKILLED ATTENDANT AT DELIVERY	% births attended by skilled health personnel (doctor, nurse, midwife)	DHS 2003 (National report)	83	93
	ANTENATAL CARE	% women aged 15-49 years attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel (doctor, nurse or midwife)	DHS 2003 (National report)	81	87
	CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE	% women in union aged 15-49 currently using contraception	DHS 2003 (National report)	71	65
CHILD PROTECTION	BIRTH REGISTRATION	% children under five that were registered at the moment of survey	NA	NA	NA
	FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION	% women 15-49 years of age who have been mutilated/cut	NA	NA	NA
	CHILD LABOR	% children aged 5-14 years involved in labor activities at the moment of survey	NA	NA	NA
	CHILD MARRIAGE	% women 20-24 years of age that were married or in union before they were 18 years old	DHS 1998	23	NA

DEMOGRAPHY (2005)			
Total population	73,193,000	Total under five population	7,212,000
Under five mortality rate	29	Under five mortality rank	92
Total births	1,500,000	Total under five deaths	44,000

CAUSES OF UNDER FIVE DEATHS, CEE/CIS REGION (2004)



Source: UNICEF, The State of the World's Children 2007 (forthcoming); www.childinfo.org.